



**VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company
and its subsidiaries**

Consolidated Financial Statements
for the year ended 31 December 2018



VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company
Corporate Information

Business Registration Certificate No. 0103018458 23 July 2007

Corporate Registration Certificate No. 0102325399 19 April 2011

The Company's Corporate Registration Certificate has been amended several times, the most recent of which is by Corporate Registration Certificate No. 0102325399 dated 1 August 2018. The Business Registration Certificate, the Corporate Registration Certificate and updates were issued by Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment.

Investment Registration Certificate No. 2357762445 30 December 2016

The Investment Registration Certificate was issued by the Board of Management of Saigon Hi-Tech Park and is valid for 50 years from the date of the Investment Registration Certificate.

Board of Management	Nguyen Thanh Ha	Chairwoman
	Nguyen Thi Phuong Thao	Vice Chairwoman
	Nguyen Thanh Hung	Vice Chairman
	Chu Viet Cuong	Member
	Luu Duc Khanh	Member
	Dinh Viet Phuong	Member

Board of Directors	Nguyen Thi Phuong Thao	Chief Executive Officer
	Luu Duc Khanh	Managing Director
	Nguyen Duc Tam	Vice President
	Luong The Phuc	Vice President
	Dinh Viet Phuong	Vice President
	Nguyen Thi Thuy Binh	Vice President
	To Viet Thang	Vice President
	Nguyen Duc Thinh	Vice President
	Tran Hoai Nam	Vice President
	Do Xuan Quang	Vice President
	Nguyen Thanh Son	Vice President
Ho Ngoc Yen Phuong	Vice President	

(from 3 November 2018)

**VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company
Corporate Information (continued)**

Supervisory Board	Tran Duong Ngoc Thao Doan Thu Huong Pham Van Dau	Head of the Board Member Member
--------------------------	--	---------------------------------------

Registered Office	302/3 Kim Ma Street Ngoc Khanh Ward, Ba Dinh District Hanoi City Vietnam
--------------------------	---

Auditor	KPMG Limited Vietnam
----------------	-------------------------

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company Statement of the Board of Directors

The Board of Directors of VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company (“the Company”) presents this statement and the accompanying consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as “the Group”) for the year ended 31 December 2018.

The Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting. In the opinion of the Board of Directors:

- (a) the consolidated financial statements set out on pages 6 to 53 give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2018, and of the consolidated results of operations and the consolidated cash flows of the Group for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting; and
- (b) at the date of this statement, there are no reasons to believe that the Group will not be able to pay its debts as and when they fall due.

The Board of Directors has, on the date of this statement, authorised these accompanying consolidated financial statements for issue.

On behalf of the Board of Directors



Nguyen Thi Phuong Thao
Chief Executive Officer

Ho Chi Minh City, 5 April 2019



KPMG Limited Branch
10th Floor, Sun Wah Tower
115 Nguyen Hue Street, Ben Nghe Ward
District 1, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam
+84 (28) 3821 9266 | kpmg.com.vn

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Shareholders VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company ("the Company") and its subsidiaries (together referred to as "the Group"), which comprise the consolidated balance sheet as at 31 December 2018, the consolidated statements of income and cash flows for the year then ended and the explanatory notes thereto which were authorised for issue by the Company's Board of Directors on 05 APR, 2019 as set out on pages 6 to 53.

Management's Responsibility

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting, and for such internal control as the Board of Directors determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Company's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the Company's Board of Directors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



Auditor's Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the consolidated financial position of VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries as at 31 December 2018 and of their consolidated results of operations and their consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting.



KPMG Limited's Branch in Ho Chi Minh City

Vietnam

Audit Report No: 18-01-00446-19-2

CÔNG TY TNHH

KPMG

Chang Hung Chun

Practicing Auditor Registration

Certificate No. 0863-2018-007-1

Deputy General Director

Chong Kwang Puay

Practicing Auditor Registration

Certificate No. 0864-2018-007-1

Ho Chi Minh City, 05 APR 2019

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Consolidated balance sheet as at 31 December 2018

Form B 01 – DN/HN
*(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)*

	Code	Note	31/12/2018 VND	1/1/2018 VND
ASSETS				
Current assets (100 = 110 + 120 + 130 + 140 + 150)	100		19,079,292,916,555	17,668,643,983,650
Cash and cash equivalents	110	5	7,164,923,007,451	6,861,601,955,584
Cash	111		3,648,963,007,451	2,824,391,955,584
Cash equivalents	112		3,515,960,000,000	4,037,210,000,000
Short-term financial investments	120		816,900,000,000	1,400,000,000
Trading securities	121	6(a)	990,000,000,000	-
Allowance for diminution in the value of trading securities	122	6(a)	(174,500,000,000)	-
Held-to-maturity investments	123	6(c)	1,400,000,000	1,400,000,000
Accounts receivable – short-term	130		10,272,635,073,584	10,223,453,944,832
Accounts receivable from customers	131	7	2,910,376,745,299	1,447,857,870,382
Prepayments to suppliers	132	8(a)	129,927,091,931	533,003,878,162
Loans receivable	135	9	499,804,692,000	487,333,764,000
Other short-term receivables	136	10(a)	6,732,526,544,354	7,755,258,432,288
Inventories	140	11	468,729,305,585	267,181,519,500
Other current assets	150		356,105,529,935	315,006,563,734
Short-term prepaid expenses	151	15(a)	299,977,931,264	218,686,791,604
Deductible value added tax	152		976,845,974	881,949,735
Taxes receivable from State Treasury	153	17(b)	55,150,752,697	95,437,822,395
Long-term assets (200 = 210 + 220 + 240 + 250 + 260)	200		20,006,886,184,114	13,989,621,257,774
Accounts receivable – long-term	210		10,577,336,637,830	7,152,674,330,646
Prepayments to suppliers	212	8(b)	701,500,000,000	701,500,000,000
Other long-term receivables	216	10(b)	9,875,836,637,830	6,451,174,330,646
Fixed assets	220		1,646,373,479,969	1,528,720,840,609
Tangible fixed assets	221	12	1,643,191,617,368	1,523,538,521,104
Cost	222		1,935,603,226,243	1,676,961,819,773
Accumulated depreciation	223		(292,411,608,875)	(153,423,298,669)
Intangible fixed assets	227	13	3,181,862,601	5,182,319,505
Cost	228		29,952,011,655	29,680,011,655
Accumulated amortisation	229		(26,770,149,054)	(24,497,692,150)
Long-term work in progress	240		1,233,005,676,006	222,031,597,270
Construction in progress	242	14	1,233,005,676,006	222,031,597,270
Long-term financial investments	250		68,424,629,818	68,424,629,818
Investments in associates	252	6(b)	60,000,000,000	60,000,000,000
Equity investments in other entities	253	6(b)	7,868,448,000	7,868,448,000
Held-to-maturity investments	255	6(c)	556,181,818	556,181,818
Other long-term assets	260		6,481,745,760,491	5,017,769,859,431
Long-term prepaid expenses	261	15(b)	6,481,745,760,491	5,017,769,859,431
TOTAL ASSETS (270 = 100 + 200)	270		39,086,179,100,669	31,658,265,241,424

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Consolidated balance sheet as at 31 December 2018 (continued)

Form B 01 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	31/12/2018 VND	1/1/2018 VND
RESOURCES				
LIABILITIES (300 = 310 + 330)	300		25,047,675,864,087	21,064,130,723,313
Current liabilities	310		14,940,720,495,496	13,911,511,198,702
Accounts payable to suppliers	311	16	923,662,972,703	560,253,025,326
Advances from customers	312		688,665,229,378	456,356,000,505
Taxes payable to State Treasury	313	17(a)	204,549,133,354	93,848,331,921
Accrued expenses	315	18	1,937,678,519,133	1,366,768,242,056
Unearned revenue	318	19	2,732,382,333,601	1,964,462,207,817
Other short-term payables	319	20	1,585,059,989,261	1,105,583,155,915
Short-term borrowings	320	21(a)	4,957,780,032,953	6,897,226,897,293
Provisions – short-term	321	22	1,910,942,285,113	1,467,013,337,869
Long-term liabilities	330		10,106,955,368,591	7,152,619,524,611
Other long-term payables	337		16,177,476,792	13,702,723,680
Long-term borrowings	338	21(b)	572,231,674,577	626,905,284,322
Deferred tax liabilities	341	23	374,787,926,130	147,546,321,044
Provisions – long-term	342	22	9,143,758,291,092	6,364,465,195,565
EQUITY (400 = 410)	400		14,038,503,236,582	10,594,134,518,111
Owners' equity	410	24	14,038,503,236,582	10,594,134,518,111
Share capital	411	25	5,416,113,340,000	4,513,432,840,000
Share premium	412		245,949,492,805	245,949,492,805
Foreign exchange differences	417		119,103,575,688	23,916,098,372
Retained profits	421		8,255,509,576,829	5,809,062,955,579
Non-controlling interests	429		1,827,251,260	1,773,131,355
TOTAL RESOURCES (440 = 300 + 400)	440		39,086,179,100,669	31,658,265,241,424

5 April 2019

Prepared by:

Hoang Manh Ha
 Chief Accountant

Approved by:

Ho Ngoc Yen Phuong
 Vice President cum
 Chief Financial Officer

Luu Duc Khanh
 Managing Director



The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Consolidated statement of income for the year ended 31 December 2018

Form B 02 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	2018 VND	2017 VND
Revenue from sales of goods and provision of services	01	28	53,577,241,462,140	42,302,758,277,806
Revenue deductions	02	28	-	185,595,188
Net revenue (10 = 01 - 02)	10	28	53,577,241,462,140	42,302,572,682,618
Cost of sales	11	29	46,085,422,009,499	35,753,175,886,701
Gross profit (20 = 10 - 11)	20		7,491,819,452,641	6,549,396,795,917
Financial income	21	30	331,576,806,364	118,683,815,564
Financial expenses	22	31	918,059,279,654	520,764,518,091
<i>In which: Interest expense</i>	23		257,505,446,656	237,597,428,875
Share of losses in associates	24		(88,730,587,954)	(44,276,615,962)
Selling expenses	25	32	712,929,844,155	578,782,913,704
General and administration expenses	26	33	294,777,399,221	225,808,906,918
Net operating profit {30 = 20 + (21 - 22) + 24 - (25 + 26)}	30		5,808,899,148,021	5,298,447,656,806
Other income	31		7,856,232,457	5,745,444,926
Other expenses	32		826,270,723	1,554,224,633
Results of other activities (40 = 31 - 32)	40		7,029,961,734	4,191,220,293
Accounting profit before tax (50 = 30 + 40)	50		5,815,929,109,755	5,302,638,877,099
Income tax expense – current	51	35	253,597,027,514	163,912,482,079
Income tax expense – deferred	52	35	227,241,605,086	65,074,981,322
Net profit after tax (60 = 50 - 51 - 52)	60		5,335,090,477,155	5,073,651,413,698

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

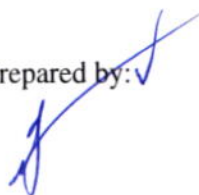
VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Consolidated statement of income for the year ended 31 December 2018 (continued)

Form B 02 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	2018 VND	2017 VND
Net profit after tax	60		5,335,090,477,155	5,073,651,413,698
Attributable to:				
Shareholders of the Company	61		5,335,036,357,250	5,073,364,224,380
Non-controlling interests	62		54,119,905	287,189,318
Earnings per share				
Basic earnings per share	70	36	9,850	9,464

5 April 2019

Prepared by: ✓



Hoang Manh Ha
Chief Accountant

Approved by:



Ho Ngoc Yen Phuong
Vice President cum
Chief Financial Officer



Chu Duc Khanh
Managing Director

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Consolidated statement of cash flows for the year ended 31 December 2018
(Indirect method)

Form B 03 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	2018 VND	2017 VND
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Accounting profit before tax	01	5,815,929,109,755	5,302,638,877,099
Adjustments for			
Depreciation and amortisation	02	146,514,029,742	94,989,734,425
Allowances and provisions	03	174,500,000,000	-
Unwinding discount of provisions	03	434,733,395,693	277,580,251,779
Exchange losses arising from revaluation of monetary items denominated in foreign currencies	04	51,320,437,305	5,586,837,437
Interest income	05	(221,386,370,627)	(70,603,613,358)
Share of losses in associates	05	88,730,587,954	44,276,615,962
Dividend income	05	(2,832,636,000)	(3,068,690,000)
Gains from disposal of subsidiaries	05	(16,271,500,000)	-
Fixed assets written off	05	10,506,525,264	-
Interest expense	06	257,505,446,656	237,597,428,875
Operating profit before changes in working capital	08	6,739,249,025,742	5,888,997,442,219
Change in receivables	09	(5,284,489,946,127)	(2,794,306,394,758)
Change in inventories	10	(201,547,786,085)	(129,251,222,745)
Change in payables and other liabilities	11	1,460,880,367,204	1,824,012,605,198
Change in prepaid expenses	12	2,077,117,427,703	1,344,397,355,809
		4,791,209,088,437	6,133,849,785,723
Interest paid	14	(254,235,595,773)	(236,852,306,374)
Income tax paid	15	(108,000,000,000)	(318,798,833,058)
Net cash flows from operating activities	20	4,428,973,492,664	5,578,198,646,291
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Payments for additions to fixed assets and other long-term assets	21	(799,749,729,193)	(325,491,665,092)
Deposits to purchase aircrafts, net cash flows	21	1,545,988,562,283	(2,296,535,249,533)
Payments for granting loans to other entities	23	-	(487,333,764,000)
Payments for investments in other entities	25	(1,132,840,350,000)	-
Receipts of interests	27	206,166,200,537	64,280,330,441
Receipts of dividends	27	2,832,636,000	3,068,690,000
Net cash flows from investing activities	30	(177,602,680,373)	(3,042,011,658,184)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Consolidated statement of cash flows for the year ended 31 December 2018
(Indirect method – continued)

Form B 03 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	2018 VND	2017 VND
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Proceeds from shares issued	31	-	1,759,382,332,805
Proceeds from borrowings	33	33,529,973,247,843	25,899,054,643,065
Payments to settle loan principals	33	(35,527,608,459,899)	(25,184,711,574,405)
Payments of dividends	36	(2,016,955,829,400)	(876,827,065,550)
Net cash flows from financing activities	40	(4,014,591,041,456)	1,596,898,335,915
Net cash flows during the year (50 = 20 + 30 + 40)	50	236,779,770,835	4,133,085,324,022
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	60	6,861,601,955,584	2,741,341,465,691
Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash and cash equivalents	61	(16,175,268,283)	(7,067,608,098)
Currency translation differences	61	82,716,549,315	(5,757,226,031)
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year (70 = 50 + 60 + 61) (Note 5)	70	7,164,923,007,451	6,861,601,955,584

5 April 2019

Prepared by ✓



Hoang Manh Ha
Chief Accountant

Approved by:



Ho Ngoc Yen Phuong
Vice President cum
Chief Financial Officer



Lu Duc Khanh
Managing Director

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018

Form B 09 – DN/HN
*(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)*

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

1. Reporting entity

(a) Ownership structure

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company (“the Company”) is a joint stock company incorporated in Vietnam.

The consolidated financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2018 comprises the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as “the Group”) and the Group’s interest in associates.

(b) Principal activities

The principal activities of the Company and its subsidiaries are to provide passenger and cargo transportation services on domestic and international air routes, airline related support services and to trade aircrafts.

(c) Normal operating cycle

The normal operating cycle of the Group is generally within 12 months.

(d) Group’s structure

As at 31 December 2018, the Group has 6 subsidiaries and 2 associates (1/1/2018: 6 subsidiaries and 2 associates) as follows:

Name	Country of incorporation	Principal activities	Business registration certificate	% ownership interest/ voting right	
				31/12/2018	1/1/2018
<i>Subsidiaries</i>					
VietjetAir Cargo Joint Stock Company	Vietnam	To provide cargo transportation and related support services.	No. 0312759089 dated 27 August 2014	90%	90%
Vietjet Air IVB No. I Limited (*)	British Virgin Islands	To trade and lease aircrafts.	No. 1825671 dated 27 May 2014	100%	100%
Vietjet Air IVB No. II Limited (*)	British Virgin Islands	To trade and lease aircrafts.	No. 1825613 dated 27 May 2014	100%	100%

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

Name	Country of incorporation	Principal activities	Business registration certificate	% ownership interest/ voting right	
				31/12/2018	1/1/2018
Vietjet Air Singapore Pte. Ltd. (*)	Singapore	To trade aircrafts.	No. 201408849N dated 27 March 2014	100%	100%
Vietjet Air Ireland No. 1 Limited (*)	Ireland	To trade and lease aircrafts.	No. 544879 dated 3 June 2014	100%	100%
Skymate Limited (*)	Cayman Islands	To trade aircrafts.	No.327015 dated 15 September 2017	100%	100%
<i>Associates</i>					
Thai Vietjet Air Joint Stock Company Limited (*) (**) (***)	Thailand	To provide transportation and transfer of goods and passengers and other related services.	No. 0105556100551 dated 25 June 2013	9%	9%
Cam Ranh International Terminal Joint Stock Company (**)	Vietnam	To provide support services for airline transportation.	No. 4201676638 dated 5 February 2016	10%	10%

In 2018, the Company established 3 wholly owned subsidiaries including Apricot Aircraft Company (Ireland) 8577 Limited, Apricot Aircraft Company (Ireland) 8592 Limited and Apricot Aircraft Company (Ireland) 8605 Limited which are incorporated in Ireland. The principle activities of these companies are leasing aircrafts. Subsequently, these subsidiaries were disposed at total consideration of VND16,271,500,000.

- (*) As at 31 December 2018, the Group has not yet contributed capital in these subsidiaries and the associates. These companies' operations are mainly financed by the Company.
- (**) The Company has significant influence over these companies because the Company has right to appoint members of the Board of Management of these companies.
- (***) On 25 September 2018, the Company signed an agreement with Quince Investment Limited. and Asia Aero Services and Infrastructure Co., Ltd. for a purchase option to increase the ownership in Thai Vietjet Air Joint Stock Company Limited to 38% by 2021. The price of transferred share is equal with par value.

As at 31 December 2018, the Group has 3,938 employees (1/1/2018: 3,162 employees).

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
*(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)*

2. Basis of preparation

(a) Statement of compliance

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting.

(b) Basis of measurement

The consolidated financial statements, except for the consolidated statement of cash flows, are prepared on the accrual basis using the historical cost basis. The consolidated statement of cash flows is prepared using the indirect method.

(c) Annual accounting period

The annual accounting period of the Group is from 1 January to 31 December.

(d) Accounting and presentation currency

The Company's accounting currency is Vietnam Dong ("VND"), which is also the currency used for the consolidated financial statements presentation purpose.

3. Summary of significant accounting policies

The following significant accounting policies have been adopted by the Group in the preparation of these consolidated financial statements.

(a) Basis of consolidation

(i) Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are entities controlled by the Group. The financial statements of the subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases.

(ii) Non-controlling interests

Non-controlling interests ("NCI") are measured at their proportionate share of the acquiree's identifiable net assets at date of acquisition.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN

*(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)*

Changes in the Group's interest in a subsidiary that do not result in a loss of control are accounted for as transactions with owners. The difference between the change in the Group's share of net assets of the subsidiary and any consideration paid or received is recorded directly in retained profits under equity.

(iii) *Loss of control*

When the Group loses control over a subsidiary, it derecognises the assets and liabilities of the subsidiary, and any related NCI and other components of equity. Any resulting gain or loss is recognised in the consolidated statement of income. Any interest retained in the former subsidiary when control is lost is stated at the carrying amount of the retained investment in the separate financial statements adjusted for appropriate shares of changes in equity of the investee since the acquisition date, if significant influence in the investee is maintained, or otherwise stated at cost.

(iv) *Associates*

Associates are those entities in which the Group has significant influence, but not control, over the financial and operating policies. Associates are accounted for using the equity method. The consolidated financial statements include the Group's share of the income and expenses of the associates, after adjustments to align the accounting policies with those of the Group, from the date that significant influence commences until the date that significant influence ceases. When the Group's share of losses exceeds its interest in an associate, the carrying amount of that interest (including any long-term investments) is reduced to nil and the recognition of further losses is discontinued except to the extent that the Group has an obligation or has made payments on behalf of the associate.

(v) *Transactions eliminated on consolidation*

Intra-group balances and any unrealised income and expenses arising from intra-group transactions are eliminated in preparing the consolidated financial statements. Unrealised gains and losses arising from transactions with associates are eliminated against the investment to the extent of the Group's interest in the associates.

(b) *Foreign currency*

(i) *Foreign currency transactions*

Transactions in currencies other than VND during the year have been translated into VND at rates approximating actual rates of exchange ruling at the transaction dates.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than VND are translated into VND, except for items hedged by financial instruments, at the average of the account transfer buying rates and selling rates at the end of the annual accounting period quoted by the commercial bank where the Group's entities most frequently conducts transactions.

All foreign exchange differences are recorded in the consolidated statement of income.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
*(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)*

(ii) Foreign operations

The assets and liabilities of foreign operations, including goodwill and fair value adjustments arising on acquisition, are translated to VND at exchange rates at the end of the annual accounting period. The income and expenses of foreign operations are translated to VND at exchange rates at the dates of transactions.

Foreign currency differences arising from the translation of foreign operations are recognised in the consolidated balance sheet under the account “Foreign exchange differences” in equity.

(c) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash comprises cash balances and call deposits. Cash equivalents are short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash, are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, and are held for the purpose of meeting short-term cash commitments rather than for investment or other purposes.

(d) Investments

(i) Trading securities

Trading securities are those held by the Group for trading purpose i.e. purchased for resale with the aim of making profits over a short period of time. Trading securities are initially recognised at cost which include purchase price plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, they are measured at cost less allowance for diminution in value. An allowance is made for diminution in value of trading securities if market price of the securities item falls below its carrying amount. The allowance is reversed if the market price subsequently increases after the allowance was recognised. An allowance is reversed only to the extent that the securities’ carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that has been determined if no allowance had been recognised.

(ii) Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are those that the Board of Directors has the intention and ability to hold until maturity. Held-to-maturity investments include term deposits at banks, investments in business cooperation contracts and loans receivable. These investments are stated at costs less allowance for doubtful debts.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN

*(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)*

(iii) Investments in equity instruments of other entities

Investments in equity instruments of other entities are initially recognised at cost which include purchase price plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, these investments are stated at cost less allowance for diminution in value. An allowance is made for diminution in investment value if the investee has suffered a loss, except where such loss was anticipated by the Board of Directors before making the investment. The allowance is reversed if the investee subsequently made a profit that offsets the previous loss for which the allowance had been made. An allowance is reversed only to the extent that the investment's carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined if no allowance had been recognised.

(e) Accounts receivable

Trade and other receivables are stated at cost less allowance for doubtful debts.

(f) Maintenance reserves of leased aircrafts

Under the terms of its aircraft operating lease agreements, the Group is legally and contractually responsible for maintenance and repair of the leased aircrafts throughout the lease period and is also required to make maintenance reserves with the lessors. The maintenance reserves are recorded as other short-term and long-term receivables when there is no significant uncertainty regarding recovery of the reimbursement from lessors. Maintenance reserves made to lessors are typically calculated based on a performance measure, such as flight hours or cycles, and are contractually required to be reimbursed to the Group upon the completion of the required maintenance of the leased aircraft including replacement of life limited parts, engine performance restoration, airframe major structural inspection, landing gear overhaul and auxiliary power unit (APU) heavy repair. If there are excess amounts on maintenance reserves at the expiration of the leases, the lessors are entitled to retain such excess amounts.

(g) Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined on a weighted average basis and includes all costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price of inventory items, less the estimated costs of completion and direct selling expenses.

The Group applies the perpetual method of accounting for inventories.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

(h) Tangible fixed assets

(i) Cost

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The initial cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price, including import duties, non-refundable purchase taxes and any directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Manufacturers' discounts for purchases of tangible fixed assets, if any, are deducted from the value of the related asset. Expenditure incurred after tangible fixed assets have been put into operation, such as repairs and maintenance and overhaul cost, is charged to the consolidated statement of income in the year in which the cost is incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of tangible fixed assets beyond their originally assessed standard of performance, the expenditure is capitalised as an additional cost of tangible fixed assets.

(ii) Depreciation

Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of tangible fixed assets. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

▪ aircraft and components	10 – 20 years
▪ machinery and equipment	3 – 10 years
▪ office equipment	3 – 5 years
▪ motor vehicles	6 years

(i) Intangible fixed assets

Software

Cost of acquiring new software, which is not an integral part of the related hardware, is capitalised and treated as an intangible asset. Software is amortised on a straight-line basis over 3 years.

(j) Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents the costs of construction and acquiring aircrafts which have not been fully completed. No depreciation is provided for construction in progress during the period of construction.

(k) Long-term prepaid expenses

(i) Major inspection and overhaul expenditure

Major inspection and overhaul expenditure for leased aircrafts are deferred and amortised over the shorter of the period to the next major inspection event and the remaining term of the lease.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
*(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)*

(ii) Rotable parts

Rotable parts which have estimated useful lives of more than 1 year are recorded in long-term prepaid expenses and amortised on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives but not exceeding 3 years.

(iii) Tools and instruments

Tools and instruments include assets held for use by the Group in the normal course of business whose costs of individual items are less than VND30 million and therefore not qualified for recognition as fixed assets under prevailing regulations. Cost of tools and instruments are amortised on a straight-line basis over a period from 2 years to 5 years.

(l) Trade and other payables

Trade and other payables are stated at their costs.

(m) Provisions

A provision is recognised if, as a result of a past event, the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation that can be estimated reliably, and it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. Provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability.

(i) Provisions for maintenance costs in the scope of maintenance reserves

According to the aircraft leasing agreements between the Group and its lessors and the requirements of Vietnam Aviation Authority, the Group has to perform the routine maintenance and periodic maintenance for leased aircrafts based on its own Maintenance Planning Development (“MPD”) which was constructed based on the guidance of airline manufacturers. Routine maintenance will be performed at the Group’s cost while the periodic maintenance will be covered by maintenance reserves. The provisions for maintenance expenses in the scope of maintenance reserves is determined by discounting the expected future costs of maintenance for the leased aircrafts, having regard to the current fleet plan. During the period of leasing, the estimated costs are recorded in provisions with the corresponding debit to long-term prepaid expenses. The estimated costs in long-term prepaid expenses are amortised on the basis of flight hours or cycles for the next maintenance event. The effect of unwinding discount of the provisions is recorded as financial expenses.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN

*(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)*

(ii) Provisions for cost to make good on leased assets

With respect to aircraft operating lease agreements where the Group is required to return the aircraft with adherence to certain maintenance conditions, cost to make good on leased assets is estimated at the inception of the lease based on the present value of the future expected costs at the expiration of the lease in order for the Group to meet the conditions for the return of the aircraft to the lessors, including certain levels of maintenance as well as arranging for final test flights, inspection, custom and deregistration costs, removal of the Group's modifications, if any and return of the aircraft to a specified location. At the inception of the lease, the estimated cost is recorded in provisions with the corresponding debit to long-term prepaid expenses. The estimated costs in long-term prepaid expenses are amortised on a straight-line basis over the term of the leases. The effect of unwinding discount of the provisions is recorded as financial expenses.

(n) Share capital

(i) Ordinary shares

Ordinary shares are recognised at issuance price less incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of ordinary shares, net of tax effects. Such costs are recognised as a deduction from share premium.

(ii) Shares premium

The difference between proceeds from issuance of shares over the par value is recorded in share premium.

(o) Taxation

Income tax on the consolidated profit or loss for the year comprises current and deferred tax. Income tax is recognised in the consolidated statement of income except to the extent that it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case it is recognised in equity.

Current tax is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the year, using tax rates enacted at the end of the annual accounting period, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous years.

Deferred tax is provided using the balance sheet method, providing for temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of realisation or settlement of the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities using the tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the end of the annual accounting period.

A deferred tax asset is recognised only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary difference can be utilised. Deferred tax assets are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realised.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
*(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)*

(p) Revenue and other income

(i) Passenger transportation

Revenue from passenger transportation is recognised in the consolidated statement of income when the transportation is provided or when the ticket expires. The value of unused passenger tickets and miscellaneous charges is recorded in current liabilities as unearned revenue. Non-refundable tickets generally expire on the date of the intended flight, unless the date is extended by notification from the customer on or before the intended flight date. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due. Revenue of passenger transportation is recognised at the net amount after deducting sales discounts stated on the invoice.

(ii) Ancillary revenue

Ancillary revenue includes cargo transportation, baggage service, other revenue related to passenger transportation, sale of in-flight and duty free merchandise, advertising and commission. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of goods or services.

Revenue from cargo transportation is recognised in the consolidated statement of income when the services are provided.

Revenue from baggage service is recognised in the consolidated statement of income when the related passenger transportation service is provided or when the ticket expires.

Other revenue related to passenger transportation such as fees charged in association with changes or extensions to non-refundable tickets are recorded as ancillary revenue at the time the fee is earned. Amendment fees related to non-refundable tickets are considered a separate transaction from the passenger transportation and they are recognised in the consolidated statement of income when charged to passengers.

Sales of in-flight and duty free merchandise is recognised in the consolidated statement of income when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyers.

Advertising revenue and commission are recorded as ancillary revenue at the time the fee is earned.

(iii) Charter flights

Revenue from charter flights is recognised in consolidated statement of income when the services are provided. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN

*(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)*

(iv) Aircrafts leasing

Revenue from aircrafts leasing is recognised in consolidated statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives granted are recognised in the consolidated statement of income as an integral part of the total lease revenue.

(v) Sales of aircrafts

Revenue from the sales of aircrafts is recognised in consolidated statement of income when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of aircrafts.

Aircraft sales and leaseback transaction

The Group's aircraft sales and leaseback transaction is a transaction where an aircraft is sold then leased back by the Group. The accounting treatment of a sale and leaseback transaction depends upon the type of lease involved.

For a transaction that results in an operating lease:

- If the sale price are at fair value, there has in effect been a normal sale transaction and any profit or loss is recognised immediately.
- If the sale price is below fair value, any profit or loss shall be recognised immediately except that, if the loss is compensated for by future lease payments at below market price, it shall be deferred and amortised in proportion to the lease payments over the period for which the aircraft is expected to be used.
- If the sale price is above fair value, the excess over fair value shall be deferred and amortised over the period for which the aircraft is expected to be used.
- If the fair value at the time of a sale and leaseback transaction is less than the carrying amount of the aircraft, a loss equal to the amount of the difference between the carrying amount and fair value shall be recognised immediately.

(vi) Other services

Revenue from services rendered is recognised in consolidated statement of income in proportion to the stage of completion of the transaction at the end of the annual accounting period. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due.

(vii) Interest income

Interest income is recognised on the time proportion basis with reference to the principal outstanding and the applicable interest rate.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
*(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)*

(viii) Dividend income

Dividend income is recognised when the right to receive dividend is established. Share dividends are not recognised as income. Dividends received which are attributable to the period before investment acquisition date are deducted from the carrying amount of the investment.

(q) Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are recognised as an expense in the year in which they are incurred, except where the borrowing costs relate to borrowings in respect of the construction of qualifying assets, in which case the borrowing costs incurred during the period of construction are capitalised as part of the cost of the assets concerned.

(r) Operating lease payments

Payments made under operating leases are recognised in the consolidated statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives received are recognised in the consolidated statement of income as an integral part of the total lease expense.

(s) Earnings per share

The Group presents basic earnings per share (EPS) for its ordinary shares. Basic EPS is calculated by dividing the profit or loss attributable to the ordinary shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year. The Company does not have potential dilutive ordinary share.

(t) Segment reporting

A segment is a distinguishable component of the Group that is engaged either in providing related products or services (business segment), or in providing products or services within a particular economic environment (geographical segment), which is subject to risks and rewards that are different from those of other segments. The Group's primary format for segment reporting is based on business segment.

(u) Related parties

Parties are considered to be related to the Group if one party has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or where the Group and the other party are subject to common control or significant influence. Related parties may be individuals or corporate entities and include close family members of any individual considered to be a related party.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

4. Segment reporting

(a) Business segment

For management purpose, the Group has 2 reportable operating segments as follows:

- Providing passenger and cargo transportation, ancilliary services, aircraft rental and advertising on aircrafts (referred to as “aviation services”); and
- Sales of aircrafts.

Except those indicated above, the Group has no other operating segments being aggregated to form a reportable operating segment. Segmental information for total revenue and cost of sales is shown in Note 28 and Note 29 to the consolidated financial statements. There is no intersegment revenue between operating segments. All the Group’s assets, liabilities, financial income and financial expenses, general and administration expenses, selling expenses, other income and other expenses are unallocated.

The Board of Directors determined the operating segments based on reports that are reviewed and used to make strategic decisions.

(b) Geographical segment

The Group’s revenue is presented by geographical area (by country of destination) as follows:

	2018	2017
	VND	VND
In Vietnam	17,774,736,256,720	14,164,060,449,620
Outside Vietnam	35,802,505,205,420	28,138,512,232,998
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	53,577,241,462,140	42,302,572,682,618
	<hr/>	<hr/>

The Group’s fixed assets and capital expenditure are primarily located in Vietnam.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

5. Cash and cash equivalents

	31/12/2018	1/1/2018
	VND	VND
Cash on hand	8,101,759,707	8,740,285,221
Cash in banks	3,640,861,247,744	2,407,681,670,363
Cash in transits	-	407,970,000,000
Cash equivalents	3,515,960,000,000	4,037,210,000,000
	7,164,923,007,451	6,861,601,955,584

Cash equivalents mainly included term deposits in VND at banks with maturities of less than 3 months from their replacement dates and earned interest at rate from 5.5% to 8.3% per annum during the year (2017: from 5.3% to 5.5%).

As at 31 December 2018 and 1 January 2018, the Group has current and term deposit accounts of VND1,749 billion (1/1/2018: VND3,384 billion) and certificate of deposits of VND700 billion (1/1/2018: nil) at Ho Chi Minh City Development Joint Stock Commercial Bank, a related party at normal trading terms.

6. Investments

(a) Trading securities

Trading security included the investments in securities of PetroVietnam Oil Corporation as at 31 December 2018 (1/1/2018: nil) as follows:

			31/12/2018	
	Quantity	Cost	Allowance	Fair value
		VND	VND	VND
PetroVietnam Oil Corporation	50,000,000	990,000,000,000	174,500,000,000	815,500,000,000

Fair value of the investments in securities was determined by reference to the closing price on Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange on 28 December 2018.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

(b) Equity investments in other entities

	31/12/2018		1/1/2018	
	% of equity owned/voting rights	VND	% of equity owned/voting rights	VND
Equity investments in associates				
▪ Thai Vietjet Air Joint Stock Company Limited	9%	-	9%	-
▪ Cam Ranh International Terminal Joint Stock Company	10%	60,000,000,000	10%	60,000,000,000
		<u>60,000,000,000</u>		<u>60,000,000,000</u>
Equity investments in other entities				
▪ Sai Gon Ground Services Joint Stock Company	4%	7,868,448,000	4%	7,868,448,000
▪ Angelica Holding Limited (*)	10%	-	10%	-
		<u>7,868,448,000</u>		<u>7,868,448,000</u>

(*) As at 31 December 2018, the Group has not yet contributed capital in this company, which is incorporated in Cayman Islands. The principal activities of this company and its subsidiaries are to provide consultancy services and lease aircrafts.

(c) Held-to-maturity investments

	31/12/2018 VND	1/1/2018 VND
Held-to-maturity investments – short-term		
▪ Term deposits at banks	1,400,000,000	1,400,000,000
Held-to-maturity investments – long-term		
▪ Business co-operation contract	556,181,818	556,181,818

Term deposits at banks earned interest at rate 5.5% per annum (2017: 5.5% per annum) during the year.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

7. Accounts receivable from customers – short-term

(a) Accounts receivable from customers detailed by significant customers

	31/12/2018	1/1/2018
	VND	VND
Hangzhou BaoLi Co., Ltd	1,542,729,107,253	1,206,074,957,438
Thai Vietjet Air Joint Stock Company Limited	412,080,273,720	192,134,116
Apricot Aircraft Company (Ireland) 8605 Limited	299,279,375,000	-
Aviation Solutions (Thailand) Co., Ltd	442,061,960	72,928,310,709
World Go International Co., Ltd	38,456,118,847	20,050,350,612
Other customers	617,389,808,519	148,612,117,507
	<hr/>	
	2,910,376,745,299	1,447,857,870,382
	<hr/>	

(b) Accounts receivable from customers who are related parties

	31/12/2018	1/1/2018
	VND	VND
Associate		
Thai Vietjet Air Joint Stock Company Limited	412,080,273,720	192,134,116
Other related parties		
Apricot Aircraft Company (Ireland) 8605 Limited	299,279,375,000	-
World Go International Co., Ltd	38,456,118,847	20,050,350,612
Ho Chi Minh City Development Joint Stock		
Commercial Bank	8,186,200	60,199,199
Indochina Beach Hotel Joint Stock Company	25,738,288	3,432,000
	<hr/>	

The amounts due from the related parties were unsecured, interest free and are receivable on demand.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

8. Prepayments to suppliers

(a) Prepayments to suppliers – short-term

	31/12/2018	1/1/2018
	VND	VND
Related parties		
Advances to Angelica Holding Limited, a related party	-	442,728,000,000
Prepayments for office building construction to Indochina ACM Corporation, a related party	-	14,601,834,620
Third parties		
Prepayments for engine repair services	86,093,582,599	6,124,891,332
Others	43,833,509,332	69,549,152,210
	129,927,091,931	533,003,878,162

The advances and prepayments to the related parties were unsecured and interest free.

(b) Prepayments to suppliers – long-term

	31/12/2018	1/1/2018
	VND	VND
Business co-operation contract	701,500,000,000	701,500,000,000

Long-term prepayments to suppliers represented the Group's contribution to develop an office and residential complex building in 18E Cong Hoa, Ward 4, Tan Binh District, Ho Chi Minh City in accordance with Contract No. 01/2016/VJA-TDDB dated 2 June 2016 with Thuy Duong – Duc Binh Commercial Joint Stock Company. The Group will receive 15,547 m² office area and 13,409 m² residential area and use these areas as the Group's office and dormitory upon completion of the project.

9. Loans receivable

Loans receivable represented loans provided to AAA Aircraft Asset Company Limited, a related party amounted to USD21,501,600 to finance its purchase of aircrafts and related acquisition costs. The loans were unsecured and bore interest at rate of 2.5% per annum during the year (2017: 2.5%). During the year, the maturity of this loan has been extended to 14 December 2019.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

10. Other receivables

(a) Other short-term receivables

	31/12/2018	1/1/2018
	VND	VND
Related parties		
Expenses paid on behalf of Thai Vietjet Air Joint Stock Company Limited, an associate	682,477,343,933	410,572,971,721
Other receivables from Angelica Holding Limited, a related party (Note 10(b))	147,875,000,000	-
Receivables from disposals of subsidiaries from Angelica Aircraft Assets Limited, a related party	16,271,500,000	-
Expenses paid on behalf of Apricot Aircraft Company (Ireland) 8577 Limited, a related party	13,457,758,507	-
Expenses paid on behalf of Apricot Aircraft Company (Ireland) 8592 Limited, a related party	11,492,488,965	-
Expenses paid on behalf of Apricot Aircraft Company (Ireland) 8605 Limited, a related party	10,822,745,608	-
Third parties		
Deposits for aircraft purchases within next 12 months	3,475,240,954,627	5,299,354,253,466
Maintenance reserves of leased aircrafts	1,184,688,761,520	1,620,541,614,727
Purchase discount receivables	523,752,417,852	207,075,437,945
Deposit for securities purchases	142,840,350,000	-
Claims receivables from maintenance reserves of leased aircrafts	237,582,261,399	36,240,516,195
Advances to employees	145,318,654,281	68,562,678,338
Interest income	23,249,522,451	8,029,352,361
Cabin modification receivables	5,959,839,053	9,030,285,032
Other short-term deposits	75,463,939,580	52,829,252,297
Others	36,033,006,578	43,022,070,206
	6,732,526,544,354	7,755,258,432,288

The amounts due from the related parties were unsecured, interest free and are receivable on demand.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

(b) Other long-term receivables

	31/12/2018	1/1/2018
	VND	VND
Related parties		
Expenses paid on behalf of Thai Vietjet Air Joint Stock Company Limited, an associate (*)	468,344,946,987	468,344,946,987
Other receivables from Angelica Holding Limited, a related party (**)	295,750,000,000	-
Deposits for aircraft leases to Apricot Aircraft Assets Limited, a related party (***)	36,844,236,000	36,064,548,000
Deposits for maintenance reserves to Apricot Aircraft Assets Limited, a related party (***)	109,056,626,997	-
Third parties		
Deposits for aircraft purchases after next 12 months	2,407,437,182,227	2,129,312,445,671
Maintenance reserves of leased aircrafts	5,460,891,081,018	2,931,845,978,926
Deposits for aircraft leases	1,046,702,306,276	832,941,542,209
Others	50,810,258,325	52,664,868,853
	9,875,836,637,830	6,451,174,330,646

(*) In accordance with extension agreement in 2018, the repayment term of VND468 billion due from Thai Vietjet Air Joint Stock Company Limited has been extended to 31 December 2021.

(**) Other receivables from the related party were unsecured, interest free and are receivable within 3 years.

(***) In accordance with leasing contracts, the deposits to a related party were unsecured, interest free and will be reimbursed to the Group at the end of leasing contracts for deposits for aircraft leases and upon completion of required maintenance activities.

11. Inventories

	31/12/2018		1/1/2018	
	Cost	Allowance	Cost	Allowance
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Tools and supplies	461,585,964,571	-	257,446,699,070	-
Merchandise inventories	7,143,341,014	-	9,734,820,430	-
	468,729,305,585	-	267,181,519,500	-

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018 (continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

12. Tangible fixed assets

	Aircraft and components VND	Machinery and equipment VND	Office equipment VND	Motor vehicles VND	Total VND
Cost					
Opening balance	1,512,821,016,821	127,618,469,944	18,480,304,543	18,042,028,465	1,676,961,819,773
Additions during the year	-	68,709,091	6,905,019,818	-	6,973,728,909
Transfer from construction in progress	267,427,465,457	-	-	-	267,427,465,457
Written off	-	(15,759,787,896)	-	-	(15,759,787,896)
Reclassifications	89,191,017,104	(89,438,755,115)	(249,400,000)	497,138,011	-
Closing balance	1,869,439,499,382	22,488,636,024	25,135,924,361	18,539,166,476	1,935,603,226,243
Accumulated depreciation					
Opening balance	108,488,921,775	21,791,642,892	12,544,860,181	10,597,873,821	153,423,298,669
Charge for the year	132,898,756,976	5,622,826,009	2,925,169,008	2,794,820,845	144,241,572,838
Written off	-	(5,253,262,632)	-	-	(5,253,262,632)
Reclassifications	6,920,458,456	(5,598,580,164)	(1,904,265,674)	582,387,382	-
Closing balance	248,308,137,207	16,562,626,105	13,565,763,515	13,975,082,048	292,411,608,875
Net book value					
Opening balance	1,404,332,095,046	105,826,827,052	5,935,444,362	7,444,154,644	1,523,538,521,104
Closing balance	1,621,131,362,175	5,926,009,919	11,570,160,846	4,564,084,428	1,643,191,617,368

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

Included in the cost of tangible fixed assets were assets costing VND19,860 million which were fully depreciated as at 31 December 2018 (1/1/2018: VND16,105 million), but which are still in active use.

As at 31 December 2018, tangible fixed assets with carrying value of VND781,624 million (1/1/2018: VND851,835 million) were pledged as security for borrowings granted by Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank to the Group.

13. Intangible fixed assets

	Software VND
Cost	
Opening balance	29,680,011,655
Additions during the year	272,000,000
	29,952,011,655
Closing balance	
	29,952,011,655
Accumulated amortisation	
Opening balance	24,497,692,150
Charge for the year	2,272,456,904
	26,770,149,054
Closing balance	
	26,770,149,054
Net book value	
Opening balance	5,182,319,505
Closing balance	3,181,862,601
	3,181,862,601

Included in the cost of intangible fixed assets was assets costing VND20,637 million which were fully amortised as at 31 December 2018 (1/1/2018: VND10,989 million), but which are still in active use.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

14. Construction in progress

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Opening balance	222,031,597,270	181,302,243,599
Additions during the year	1,566,189,996,094	800,463,744,628
Transfer to tangible fixed assets	(267,427,465,457)	(568,218,193,400)
Written off	(287,788,451,901)	(191,516,197,557)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Closing balance	1,233,005,676,006	222,031,597,270
	<hr/>	<hr/>

During the year, borrowing costs capitalised into construction in progress amounted to VND31,729 million (2017: VND34,905 million).

Major constructions in progress were as follows:

	31/12/2018 VND	1/1/2018 VND
Aircrafts and components	732,506,605,915	197,118,666,002
Aviation Technology Research and Training Centre	500,499,070,091	24,912,931,268
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	1,233,005,676,006	222,031,597,270
	<hr/>	<hr/>

15. Prepaid expenses

(a) Short-term prepaid expenses

	31/12/2018 VND	1/1/2018 VND
Prepayments for aircraft leases	280,592,905,521	201,055,142,423
Prepayments for maintenance expenses	19,375,890,925	14,643,249,582
Others	9,134,818	2,988,399,599
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	299,977,931,264	218,686,791,604
	<hr/>	<hr/>

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries

Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018 (continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN

(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC

dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

(b) Long-term prepaid expenses

	Maintenance costs VND	Costs to make good on leased assets VND	Major inspection and overhaul expenditure VND	Rotable parts, tools and instruments VND	Others VND	Total VND
Opening balance	4,453,797,069,491	320,711,118,911	105,897,995,444	136,909,226,552	454,449,033	5,017,769,859,431
Additions during the year	3,267,477,527,187	354,906,941,236	111,933,122,275	50,032,257,667	2,481,124,667	3,786,830,973,032
Charge for the year	(1,694,693,404,561)	(109,635,394,473)	(136,969,273,440)	(73,401,312,675)	(2,228,016,169)	(2,016,927,401,318)
Written off	(305,927,670,654)	-	-	-	-	(305,927,670,654)
Reclassifications	-	-	27,575,655,996	(27,575,655,996)	-	-
Closing balance	5,720,653,521,463	565,982,665,674	108,437,500,275	85,964,515,548	707,557,531	6,481,745,760,491

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
 (continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

16. Accounts payable to suppliers – short-term

Accounts payable to suppliers detailed by significant suppliers:

	31/12/2018 Cost/Amount within repayment capacity VND	1/1/2018 Cost/Amount within repayment capacity VND
Petrolimex Aviation Fuel Joint Stock Company	358,790,499,261	25,305,914,761
Hamilton Sundstrand	106,774,686,440	-
Lufthansa Technik Aktiengesellschaft	85,225,886,410	-
SR Technics Switzerland Ltd	67,645,408,624	107,542,055,719
Airports Corporation of Vietnam	-	93,936,585,717
The Civil Aviation Administration of China's Settlement Center	52,386,483,371	65,201,167,522
Other suppliers	252,840,008,597	268,267,301,607
	923,662,972,703	560,253,025,326

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018 (continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

17. Taxes

(a) Taxes payable to State Treasury

	1/1/2018 VND	Incurred VND	Paid VND	Netted-off VND	31/12/2018 VND
Value added tax	69,538,847,813	1,824,103,558,701	(553,652,982,840)	(1,272,817,185,123)	67,172,238,551
Personal income tax	24,299,965,251	421,028,569,705	(414,905,246,833)	-	30,423,288,123
Foreign contractor tax	9,518,857	91,636,878,598	(90,002,749,491)	(1,622,427,903)	21,220,061
Corporate income tax	-	253,597,027,514	(108,000,000,000)	(38,664,640,895)	106,932,386,619
Other taxes	-	832,167,066	(832,166,166)	(900)	-
	93,848,331,921	2,591,198,201,584	(1,167,393,145,330)	(1,313,104,254,821)	204,549,133,354

(b) Taxes receivable from State Treasury

	1/1/2018 VND	Netted-off VND	31/12/2018 VND
Foreign contractor tax	56,576,964,943	(1,622,427,903)	54,954,537,040
Corporate income tax	38,860,856,552	(38,664,640,895)	196,215,657
Other taxes	900	(900)	-
	95,437,822,395	(40,287,069,698)	55,150,752,697

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

18. Accrued expenses

	31/12/2018	1/1/2018
	VND	VND
Aircraft related expenses	1,609,617,893,751	1,133,907,718,337
Maintenance expenses	137,923,043,709	98,874,443,293
13 th month salary	45,268,451,601	46,385,852,941
Interest expense	8,878,860,783	5,609,006,900
Others	135,990,269,289	81,991,220,585
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	1,937,678,519,133	1,366,768,242,056
	<hr/>	<hr/>

19. Unearned revenue

	31/12/2018	1/1/2018
	VND	VND
Passenger transportation and ancillary services revenue received in advance, to be realised within next 12 months	2,732,382,333,601	1,964,462,207,817
	<hr/>	<hr/>

20. Other short-term payables

	31/12/2018	1/1/2018
	VND	VND
Related parties		
Dividends payable to shareholders	59,290,521,050	90,337,114,450
Amounts due to Thai Vietjet Air Joint Stock Company Limited, an associate	12,717,070,372	-
Consulting fees payable to Sovico Holdings, a related party	7,306,110,821	803,672,964
Amounts due to Ho Chi Minh City Development Joint Stock Commercial Bank, a related party	889,221,668	889,221,668
Third parties		
Airport tax payables	959,306,960,036	725,686,963,581
Short-term deposits received	487,358,535,248	281,103,539,996
Others	58,191,570,066	6,762,643,256
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	1,585,059,989,261	1,105,583,155,915
	<hr/>	<hr/>

The amounts due to the related parties were unsecured, interest free and are payable on demand.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries

Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018 (continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN

(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

21. Borrowings

(a) Short-term borrowings

	1/1/2018 Carrying amount/ Amount within repayment capacity VND	Movements during the year			31/12/2018 Carrying amount/ Amount within repayment capacity VND
		Additions VND	Repayments VND	Revaluation VND	
Short-term borrowings	6,831,894,847,293	33,529,973,247,843	(35,462,276,409,899)	(7,143,702,284)	4,892,447,982,953
Current portion of long-term borrowings (Note 21(b))	65,332,050,000	65,332,050,000	(65,332,050,000)	-	65,332,050,000
	6,897,226,897,293	33,595,305,297,843	(35,527,608,459,899)	(7,143,702,284)	4,957,780,032,953

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

Terms and conditions of short-term borrowings were as follows:

Lenders	Currency	31/12/2018 VND	1/1/2018 VND
Secured loans			
Ho Chi Minh City Development Joint Stock Commercial Bank, a related party			
Loan 1	USD	1,224,380,942,780	873,584,591,673
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade			
Loan 2	VND	-	1,913,772,674,679
Loan 3	USD	-	1,071,313,513,020
Unsecured loans			
Satona Financial Investment Joint Stock Company, a related party			
Loan 4	VND	150,000,000,000	-
Sunflower Sunny Investment Company Limited, a related party			
Loan 5	VND	300,000,000,000	-
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam			
Loan 6	VND	-	141,151,969,667
Loan 7	USD	-	386,495,000,000
Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank			
Loan 8	VND	1,364,639,205,779	1,029,431,351,660
Maritime Commercial Joint Stock Bank			
Loan 9	USD	-	325,269,962,608
An Binh Commercial Joint Stock Bank			
Loan 10	USD	-	529,374,865,825
HSBC Bank (Vietnam) Ltd			
Loan 11	VND	22,484,736,412	561,500,918,161
Citibank, N.A., Ho Chi Minh City Branch			
Loan 12	VND	317,121,228,150	-
United Overseas Bank, Ho Chi Minh City Branch			
Loan 13	VND	135,467,261,751	-
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam			
Loan 14	VND	1,378,354,608,081	-
		<hr/> 4,892,447,982,953	<hr/> 6,831,894,847,293 <hr/>

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

During the year, the above loans bore annual interest at rates ranging from 4.6% to 5.0% for loans in VND (2017: 4.8% to 5.5%) and 2.7% for loans in USD (2017: 1.4% to 3.5%).

As at 31 December 2018, loan 1 was secured by the estimated receivables from the Company's sale of flight tickets in the future of VND4,997 billion (1/1/2018: estimated receivables from sale of flight tickets of VND1,440 billion and cash equivalents of VND300 billion).

As at 1 January 2018, loan 2 and loan 3 were secured by inventories with the carrying amount of VND267 billion.

(b) Long-term borrowings

Terms and conditions of long-term borrowings were as follow:

Lender	Currency	Annual interest rate	Year of maturity	31/12/2018 VND	1/1/2018 VND
Military Commercial		LIBOR 6			
Joint Stock Bank	USD	months + 2.7%	2017 – 2028	637,563,724,577	692,237,334,322
Repayable within 12 months (Note 21(a))				(65,332,050,000)	(65,332,050,000)
Repayable after 12 months				572,231,674,577	626,905,284,322

Original principal of this loan is repayable in 24 equal semi-annual instalments of USD1.4 million (equivalent to VND33 billion) each and a final instalment of USD1.5 million (equivalent to VND35 billion) on 13 June 2028.

In accordance with Principle Agreement No. 24012017/HDNT/MB-VJ dated 24 January 2017 between the Group and the lender, the Group also entered into currency and interest rate swap transactions with the lender for a portion of its borrowings to manage the impact of changes in currency exchange rate and interest rate on these borrowings. Under the Agreement, the Group will receive USD amounts from the lender to settle the due principal and related interest expense; and pay VND equivalent amounts to the lender using the VND/USD exchange rate of 22,575 and fixed interest rate of 7.5% per annum for the period from 24 January 2017 to 13 December 2019. Payments are made at the end of each six-month period and the first payment date was on 13 June 2017.

Detail of asset pledged as security for this loan was as follows:

	31/12/2018 VND	1/1/2018 VND
Aircraft no. A320 MSN7167, VNA675 (Note 12)	781,624,125,287	851,835,624,577

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

22. Provisions

Movements of provisions during the year were as follows:

	Provision for maintenance expenses VND	Provision to make good on leased assets VND	Total VND
Opening balance	7,351,347,211,467	480,131,321,967	7,831,478,533,434
Provision made during the year	3,267,477,527,187	354,906,941,236	3,622,384,468,423
Unwinding discount	390,473,266,958	44,260,128,735	434,733,395,693
Utilisation during the year	(777,541,609,892)	-	(777,541,609,892)
Written off	(153,811,558,700)	(76,074,883,222)	(229,886,441,922)
Foreign exchange differences	173,532,230,469	-	173,532,230,469
Closing balance	10,251,477,067,489	803,223,508,716	11,054,700,576,205
Short-term	1,910,942,285,113	-	1,910,942,285,113
Long-term	8,340,534,782,376	803,223,508,716	9,143,758,291,092
	10,251,477,067,489	803,223,508,716	11,054,700,576,205

23. Deferred tax liabilities

	31/12/2018 VND	1/1/2018 VND
Deferred tax assets:		
Provisions	2,210,940,115,241	1,419,594,372,900
Accrued expenses	43,733,453,444	41,976,111,780
Total deferred tax assets	2,254,673,568,685	1,461,570,484,680
Deferred tax liabilities:		
Long-term prepaid expenses	(1,257,327,237,428)	(852,802,825,175)
Maintenance reserves of leased aircrafts	(1,350,927,293,907)	(748,423,357,259)
Unrealised foreign exchange gains	(21,206,963,480)	(7,890,623,290)
Total deferred tax liabilities	(2,629,461,494,815)	(1,609,116,805,724)
Net deferred tax liabilities	(374,787,926,130)	(147,546,321,044)

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries

Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018 (continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN

(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

24. Changes in owners' equity

	Share capital VND	Share premium VND	Foreign exchange differences VND	Retained profits VND	Non-controlling interests VND	Total VND
Balance as at 1 January 2017	3,000,000,000,000	-	29,673,324,403	1,702,862,911,199	1,485,942,037	4,734,022,177,639
Issuance of ordinary shares	223,880,600,000	1,535,501,732,805	-	-	-	1,759,382,332,805
Bonus shares issued from share premium	1,289,552,240,000	(1,289,552,240,000)	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends	-	-	-	(967,164,180,000)	-	(967,164,180,000)
Net profit for the year	-	-	-	5,073,364,224,380	287,189,318	5,073,651,413,698
Currency translation of foreign operations	-	-	(5,757,226,031)	-	-	(5,757,226,031)
Balance as at 1 January 2018	4,513,432,840,000	245,949,492,805	23,916,098,372	5,809,062,955,579	1,773,131,355	10,594,134,518,111
Shares dividend issued from retained profits (Note 26)	902,680,500,000	-	-	(902,680,500,000)	-	-
Cash dividends (Note 26)	-	-	-	(1,985,909,236,000)	-	(1,985,909,236,000)
Net profit for the year	-	-	-	5,335,036,357,250	54,119,905	5,335,090,477,155
Currency translation of foreign operations	-	-	95,187,477,316	-	-	95,187,477,316
Balance as at 31 December 2018	5,416,113,340,000	245,949,492,805	119,103,575,688	8,255,509,576,829	1,827,251,260	14,038,503,236,582

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

25. Share capital

The Company's authorised and issued share capital are:

	31/12/2018		1/1/2018	
	Number of shares	VND	Number of shares	VND
Authorised share capital				
Ordinary shares	541,611,334	5,416,113,340,000	451,343,284	4,513,432,840,000
Issued share capital				
Ordinary shares	541,611,334	5,416,113,340,000	451,343,284	4,513,432,840,000
Shares in circulation				
Ordinary shares	541,611,334	5,416,113,340,000	451,343,284	4,513,432,840,000

All ordinary shares have a par value of VND10,000. Each share is entitled to one vote at meetings of the Company. Shareholders are entitled to receive dividend as declared from time to time. All ordinary shares are ranked equally with regard to the Company's residual assets.

Movements in share capital during the year were as follows:

	2018		2017	
	Number of shares	VND	Number of shares	VND
Opening balance	451,343,284	4,513,432,840,000	300,000,000	3,000,000,000,000
Shares issued by cash	-	-	22,388,060	223,880,600,000
Bonus shares issued	-	-	128,955,224	1,289,552,240,000
Shares dividend issued	90,268,050	902,680,500,000	-	-
Closing balance	541,611,334	5,416,113,340,000	451,343,284	4,513,432,840,000

26. Dividends

On 9 January 2018, 23 April 2018 and 16 August 2018, the Company's Board of Management resolved to distribute cash dividends amounting to VND1,986 billion (2017: VND967 billion).

On 26 April 2018, the annual general meeting of the shareholders of the Company approved to increase the share capital from VND4,513 billion to VND5,416 billion by issuance of ordinary shares at the rate of 20 shares for each existing 100 shares from retained profits. On 4 July 2018, the issuance had been completed.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

27. Off balance sheet items

(a) Lease receivables

The future minimum lease receivables under non-cancellable operating leases were:

	31/12/2018	1/1/2018
	VND	VND
Within 1 year	1,964,902,315,523	295,195,126,108
Within 2 to 5 years	2,322,518,414,799	776,643,448,385
More than 5 years	1,681,262,713,214	476,723,264,601
	5,968,683,443,536	1,548,561,839,094

(b) Lease commitments

The future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases were:

	31/12/2018	1/1/2018
	VND	VND
Within 1 year	6,623,172,447,382	4,894,901,836,920
Within 2 to 5 years	24,306,776,163,118	18,313,664,866,549
More than 5 years	29,217,736,273,881	22,347,046,275,866
	60,147,684,884,381	45,555,612,979,335

(c) Foreign currency

	31/12/2018		1/1/2018	
	Original currency	VND equivalent	Original currency	VND equivalent
USD	116,101,560	2,698,780,761,594	262,781,900	5,955,951,758,740

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
*(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)*

(d) Capital commitments

As at the reporting date, the Group had the following outstanding capital commitments approved but not provided for in the consolidated balance sheet:

	31/12/2018	1/1/2018
	VND	VND
Approved and contracted (i)	462,500,000,000	462,500,000,000
Approved but not contracted (ii)	3,324,500,929,909	3,825,000,000,000
	3,787,000,929,909	4,287,500,000,000

- (i) In addition to above commitments, the Group also have following approved and contracted commitments:

The Company signed a principle purchase agreements and related amendments with Airbus S.A.S to purchase 121 aircrafts and with Boeing Company to purchase 100 aircrafts. As at 31 December 2018, the Company has received 55 aircrafts, the remaining aircrafts are scheduled to be delivered to the Company until 2023. To power these aircrafts, the Company also ordered 106 engines from CFM International S.A and 90 engines from United Technologies Corporation (Pratt & Whitney Division), including maintenance services.

Pursuant to the aircraft purchase agreements, the Company's commitments as at 31 December 2018 in relation to pre-delivery payments for remaining aircrafts to be delivered (including engines) were USD1,586 million.

On 31 May 2017, the Company signed an agreement with Honeywell Aviation Services for 98 auxiliary power units for Airbus aircrafts. This agreement runs through 2022 and includes maintenance services for 12 years.

Following the memorandum in July 2018, subsequent to the year end, the Company signed the contract with Boeing Company on 27 February 2019 to purchase 100 aircrafts, which are scheduled to deliver to the Company from 2022 to 2025.

- (ii) This commitment relates to the development of an aviation technology research and training centre at Saigon Hi-Tech Park, District 9, Ho Chi Minh City in accordance with Investment Registration Certificate No. 2357762445 dated 30 December 2016 issued by the Board of Management of Saigon Hi-Tech Park.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

28. Revenue from sales of goods and provision of services

	2018	2017
	VND	VND
Total revenue		
Passenger transportation		
▪ Domestic routes	12,827,108,085,916	10,783,474,944,053
▪ International routes	4,945,312,832,354	2,424,393,916,235
▪ Charter flights and aircraft wet leases	6,908,889,025,909	3,646,261,365,525
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	24,681,309,944,179	16,854,130,225,813
Ancillary revenue	8,409,836,083,707	5,477,049,982,320
Aircraft dry leases	437,357,960,486	96,564,199,433
Other revenue	250,277,317,143	121,011,531,840
Sales of aircrafts	19,798,460,156,625	19,754,002,338,400
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	53,577,241,462,140	42,302,758,277,806
Less revenue deductions		
▪ Sales discounts	-	(185,595,188)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Net revenue	53,577,241,462,140	42,302,572,682,618
	<hr/>	<hr/>
In which:		
▪ Net revenue from aviation services	33,778,781,305,515	22,548,570,344,218
▪ Net revenue from sales of aircrafts	19,798,460,156,625	19,754,002,338,400
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	53,577,241,462,140	42,302,572,682,618
	<hr/>	<hr/>

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

29. Cost of sales

	2018	2017
	VND	VND
Ground operation expenses	2,698,352,086,705	1,657,602,015,834
Flight operation expenses	24,125,562,020,117	15,834,820,708,724
Safety, security, quality and assurance expenses	35,102,906,117	30,578,861,088
Cargo expenses	201,852,794,429	127,121,920,018
Depreciation and amortisation	2,160,317,607,335	1,391,067,072,313
Others	13,765,215,161	358,271,541,055
Costs of aircrafts sold	16,850,469,379,635	16,353,713,767,669
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	46,085,422,009,499	35,753,175,886,701
	<hr/>	<hr/>

In which:

▪ Costs of aviation services	29,234,952,629,864	19,399,462,119,032
▪ Costs of aircrafts sold	16,850,469,379,635	16,353,713,767,669
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	46,085,422,009,499	35,753,175,886,701
	<hr/>	<hr/>

30. Financial income

	2018	2017
	VND	VND
Interest income	221,386,370,627	70,603,613,358
Realised foreign exchange gains	85,891,072,283	44,210,712,206
Gains from disposal of subsidiaries	16,271,500,000	-
Dividend income	2,832,636,000	3,068,690,000
Others	5,195,227,454	800,800,000
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	331,576,806,364	118,683,815,564
	<hr/>	<hr/>

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

31. Financial expenses

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Unwinding discount of provisions	434,733,395,693	277,580,251,779
Interest expense	257,505,446,656	237,597,428,875
Allowance for diminution in the value of trading securities	174,500,000,000	-
Unrealised foreign exchange losses	51,320,437,305	5,586,837,437
	<hr/> 918,059,279,654	<hr/> 520,764,518,091

32. Selling expenses

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Commissions and booking expenses	350,027,556,686	290,104,149,149
Advertising and marketing expenses	243,537,206,113	211,599,966,466
Staff costs	87,426,356,482	66,580,045,457
Depreciation and amortisation	707,978,027	451,670,326
Others	31,230,746,847	10,047,082,306
	<hr/> 712,929,844,155	<hr/> 578,782,913,704

33. General and administration expenses

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Staff costs	114,851,498,365	97,367,937,767
Rental expenses	26,900,048,305	25,244,550,872
Depreciation and amortisation	2,415,845,699	6,088,320,891
Insurance expenses	197,811,168	65,259,737
Others	150,412,195,684	97,042,837,651
	<hr/> 294,777,399,221	<hr/> 225,808,906,918

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

34. Business costs by elements

	2018	2017
	VND	VND
Fuel costs	13,258,963,486,074	8,060,241,634,646
Costs of purchasing aircrafts	16,850,469,379,635	16,353,713,767,669
Labour costs and staff costs	3,251,843,675,445	2,237,138,806,620
Depreciation and amortisation	146,514,029,742	94,989,734,425
Outside services	11,180,696,348,583	7,916,974,068,351
Other expenses	2,404,642,333,396	1,894,709,695,612

35. Income tax

(a) Recognised in the consolidated statement of income

	2018	2017
	VND	VND
Current tax expense		
Current year	253,597,027,514	160,648,628,095
Under provision in prior years	-	3,263,853,984
	<hr/> 253,597,027,514	<hr/> 163,912,482,079
Deferred tax expense		
Origination and reversal temporary differences	227,241,605,086	52,932,915,184
Effect of change in tax rate	-	12,142,066,138
	<hr/> 227,241,605,086	<hr/> 65,074,981,322
Income tax expense	<hr/> 480,838,632,600	<hr/> 228,987,463,401

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

(b) Reconciliation of effective tax rate

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Accounting profit before tax	5,815,929,109,755	5,302,638,877,099
Tax at the Company's tax rate	1,163,185,821,951	1,060,527,775,420
Effect of difference tax rates applied for subsidiaries	(571,740,639,087)	(659,765,059,473)
Non-deductible expenses	613,938,670	352,402,637
Deferred tax assets not recognised	17,746,117,592	8,912,692,116
Under provision in prior years	-	3,263,853,984
Effect of change in tax rate	-	12,142,066,138
Tax incentives	(128,966,606,526)	(196,446,267,421)
	480,838,632,600	228,987,463,401

(c) Applicable tax rates

(i) Companies incorporated in Vietnam

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company

For public passengers and cargo air transportation services, under the terms of current tax regulations and income tax laws, the Company has an obligation to pay the government income tax at the rate of 20% of taxable profits for the first 10 years starting from the first year of operation and at usual income tax rate for the succeeding years. The current tax regulations also allow the Company to be exempt from income tax for 2 years starting from the first year it generates a taxable profit (2014) and entitled to a 50% reduction in income tax for the 3 succeeding years (2016, 2017 and 2018).

For other activities, under the terms of current income tax regulations, the Company has an obligation to pay the government income tax at usual income tax rate. The usual income tax rate applicable to the Company before any incentives is 20% of taxable profits.

Vietjet Air Cargo Joint Stock Company

Vietjet Air Cargo Joint Stock Company has an obligations to pay the income tax at the rate of 20% of taxable profits.

(ii) Companies incorporated in British Virgin Islands

Vietjet Air IVB No. I Limited and Vietjet Air IVB No. II Limited

There are no taxes on income or gains in the British Virgin Islands.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

(iii) Company incorporated in Singapore

Vietjet Air Singapore Pte. Ltd.

Vietjet Air Singapore Pte. Ltd. has an obligation to pay income tax at the rate of 17% of taxable profits.

(iv) Companies incorporated in Ireland

Vietjet Air Ireland No. 1 Limited

Vietjet Air Ireland No. 1 Limited has an obligation to pay income tax at the rate of 12.5% of taxable profits.

36. Basic earnings per share

The calculation of basic earnings per share for the year ended 31 December 2018 was based on the profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company and a weighted average number of ordinary shares, as follows:

(a) Net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders

	2018	2017
	VND	VND
Net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders	5,335,036,357,250	5,073,364,224,380

(b) Weighted average number of ordinary shares

	Number of shares	
	2018	2017
		Restated
Issued ordinary shares at the beginning of the year	451,343,284	300,000,000
Effect of shares dividends issued in July 2018	90,268,050	89,347,999
Effect of bonus shares issued in September 2017	-	128,955,224
Effect of shares issued by cash	-	17,787,774
Weighted average number of ordinary shares	541,611,334	536,090,997

The weighted average number of ordinary shares and basic earnings per share for the year ended 31 December 2017 was restated to represent the effect of shares dividends issued in July 2018.

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
(continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
*(Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)*

37. Significant transactions with related parties

In addition to related party balances disclosed in other notes to the consolidated financial statements, the Group had the following significant transactions with related parties during the year:

	Transaction value	
	2018 VND	2017 VND
Companies that shareholders have significant influence		
Issuance of ordinary shares	-	1,894,029,876,000
Term deposits and certificate of deposits	17,535,922,500,000	7,613,132,376,000
Interest income	156,014,812,926	54,601,970,070
Borrowings received	13,175,114,570,820	3,551,832,052,518
Interest expense	27,021,197,486	6,914,005,671
Services rendered	15,198,053,711	13,584,156,988
Purchase of consultancy services	1,755,600,000	1,975,600,000
Associates		
Aircrafts rental income	437,357,960,486	124,219,932,630
Booking service rendered	79,281,523,500	-
Payments on behalf, net cash outflows	271,904,372,212	178,391,832,252
Other related parties		
Sales of aircrafts	1,189,413,958,333	2,314,686,000,000
Aircrafts rental expenses	247,119,461,282	18,115,812,000
Deposits for maintenance reserves	108,477,847,747	-
Deposits for aircrafts leases	-	36,064,548,000
Loan granted	-	499,804,692,000
Interest income	13,008,622,595	-
Services rendered	525,273,972,960	259,838,194,701
Prepayments for consultancy services	443,625,000,000	442,728,000,000
Prepayments for construction services	400,295,994,854	14,601,834,620
Borrowings received	450,000,000,000	-
Disposals of subsidiaries	16,271,500,000	-
Payments on behalf, net cash outflows	35,570,220,230	-
Members of Board of Management, Board of Directors and Supervisory Board		
Employee stock option plan	-	124,096,200,000
Salary and compensations	30,932,611,019	15,986,506,107

VietJet Aviation Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries
Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018
 (continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN
 (Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
 dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

38. Non-cash investing and financing activities

	2018 VND	2017 VND
Bonus shares issued from share premium	-	1,289,552,240,000
Shares dividend issued from retained profits	902,680,500,000	-
Net-off payables from purchases of fixed assets with other short-term receivables	773,685,995,810	497,848,193,400

39. Corresponding figures

The corresponding figures as at 1 January 2018 were derived from the balances and amounts reported in the Group's consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2017.

5 April 2019

Prepared by: ✓



Hoang Manh Ha
Chief Accountant

Approved by:



Ho Ngoc Yen Phuong
Vice President cum
Chief Financial Officer



Luu Duc Khanh
Managing Director

